

# Research School of Biology Newsletter

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## ANU COLLEGE OF MEDICINE, BIOLOGY AND ENVIRONMENT

## **NEWS**

#### **Einstein Professorship**

In September Graham Farquhar (PS), accompanied by Josette Masle and their son Etienne, together with Fubao Sun and Kiaran Kirk, travelled to Shijiazhuang in China where Graham was presented with the Chinese Academy of Sciences' (CAS') prestigious Einstein Professor award, as well as being made an Honorary Professor in the CAS Center for Agricultural Resources Research.



#### The Last Lecturer

**Kiaran Kirk** (BSB) has been voted by students to deliver the University's <u>2013 Last Lecture</u>, held each year in the Hall at University House on the final teaching Thursday of the year (October 31).

#### **MEDIA**

Craig Moritz and Rosa Agudo (EEG) have an invited review in Science, titled 'The future of species under climate change: resilience or decline?'. In it, the authors explain that species can persist under rapid climate change if they can adapt in situ, or shift geographic range to track their required climate conditions. A summary is provided on the Centre for Biodiversity Analysis website.

Research by **Lucy Aplin** (Cockburn lab, EEG) and colleagues has been featured in the media. The paper, published in *Ecology Letters*, describes how the personality of individual great tits (*Parvus major*) predicts aspects of their social behaviour and population structure.

David Kainer (Foley lab, PS), has had his Three Minute Thesis (3MT) topic featured in an ANU YouTube video and web article. In it, David explains that while Australia is no longer the biggest producer of eucalypt oil, it could produce the best quality oil through applying genetic studies to inform selective breeding of the blue mallee.



In male great tits (Parvus major), bold birds were found to have more relationships, while shy birds maintained smaller but more stable social groups (see item under 'MEDIA'). (Photo: Joe Tobias.)

Sandra Binning (Keogh and Backwell labs, EEG) and Dominique Roche (Jennions lab, EEG), have had their research featured as an ANU YouTube video and web article. Sandra and Dominique are studying how a species of reef fish copes with increases in water flow, as is predicted by climate change models to occur.

Cats and foxes are infamous for their negative impact on Australia's native mammals. However, a paper by Emily Hanna (Cardillo lab, EEG) and Marcel Cardillo (EEG), published in *Global Ecology and Biogeography*, and featured in online media, shows that in certain circumstances, these predators can actually help mammal survival by supressing mesopredators such as the black rat.

## **APPOINTMENTS**

Veronica Roman Reyna has joined the Rathjen lab (PS) as a PhD student. Veronica has a Master's degree in microbiology from the National University of Colombia, and will study the exploitation of host photosynthesis by the wheat stripe rust fungus.

**Tijana Stefanovic** has joined the Tscharke lab (BSB) as a Research Assistant. Tijana did honours in the Tscharke lab in 2012 and has returned after six months working in the Gordon lab (EEG) and a few months travelling.

**Dimitri Tolleter** has joined the Badger lab (PS) as a Postdoctoral Fellow. Dimitri will be working on transferring algal bicarbonate transporters into plant chloroplasts.

Ciro Troise is visiting the Solomon lab (PS) from University of Naples 'Federico II' where he is doing a PhD in agrobiology and agrochemistry. Ciro will work for six months on the purification and characterisation of phytotoxins from the cereal pathogen Cochliobolus sativus.

## PAPERS ACCEPTED

Alkaladi, A & Zeil, J, The functional anatomy of the Fiddler crab compound eye (*Uca vomeris*: Ocypodidae, Brachyura, Decapoda), *Journal* of Comparative Neurology.

Aplin, LM, Farine, DR, Morand-Ferron, J, Cole, EF, Cockburn, A & Sheldon, BC, Individual personalities predict social behaviour in wild networks of great tits (*Parus major*), *Ecology Letters*.

Binning, SA, Roche, DG & Fulton, CJ, Localised intraspecific variation in the swimming phenotype of a coral reef fish across different wave exposures, *Oecologia*.

Brouwer, L, van de Pol, M & Cockburn A, The role of social environment on parental care: offspring benefit more from the presence of female than male helpers, *Journal of Animal Ecology*.

Chen R & Chung S-H, Molecular dynamics simulations of scorpion toxin recognition by the Ca2+-activated potassium channel KCa3.1, *Biophysical Journal*.

Cowman, P & Bellwood, D, Vicariance across major marine biogeographic barriers: temporal concordance and the relative intensity of hard

## Lab Leader profile: **Eldon Ball (EEG)**



researching: The molecular basis of coral biology.

Greatest achievement:

- Participation in the discovery and characterization of insect 'muscle pioneers',: the scaffolds upon which insect muscles develop.
- Discovery, with Jim Truman, that nitric oxide plays a role in target recognition by outgrowing embryonic motorneurons in insects.
- Molecular characterization, together with David Miller, David Hayward, and Sylvain Foret, of many aspects of coral biology, particularly embryonic development and metamorphosis. This work has led to increasingly complete genome and transcriptome data for Acropora millepora and will culminate in the imminent release of the genome.

#### Next big thing:

Our understanding of gene function in adult corals has lagged far behind that for developmental stages due to the presence of the massive calcium carbonate skeleton and the contractility of the adult polyps. We want to expand our studies on coral nervous system function and on calcification into adult corals.

### What do you see as future challenges for your field of research?

Putting the flood of genome sequence data that has recently become available into a functional context.

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Hueber, SD, Rauch, R, Djordjevic, MA, Weiller, GF, Frickey T, et al, Analysis of central Hox protein types across bilaterian clades: On the diversification of central Hox proteins from an Antennapedia/Hox7-like protein, Developmental Biology.

Jennions, MD & Kokko, H, 'Mate choice' in J Losos (ed), Oxford bibliographies in evolutionary biology. Oxford University Press, New York.

Kerr, P, Rogers, M, Fitch, A, DePasse, J, Tscharke D et al, Genome scale evolution of myxoma virus (MYXV) reveals host-pathogen adaptation and rapid geographic spread, Journal of Virology.

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